

Art, Progression Framework

Transferrable Knowledge

Learning in these strands is transferrable across all units (Drawing, Painting and Mixed Media, Sculpture and 3D, Craft and Design) and is developed in each module.

| Year | Generating Ideas | Sketch Books | Knowledge of Artists | Evaluating and Analysing |
|----------|---|--|---|---|
| R | See EYFS Long Term Plan | See EYFS Long Term Plan | See EYFS Long Term Plan | See EYFS Long Term Plan |
| 1 | Explore their own ideas using a range of media. | Use sketchbooks to explore ideas in an open-ended way. | Describe similarities and differences between practices in Art and design, e.g. between painting and sculpture, and link these to their own work. | Describe and compare features of their own and other's art work. |
| 2 | Begin to generate ideas from a wider range of stimuli, exploring different media and techniques. | Experiment in sketchbooks, using drawing to record ideas. Use sketchbooks to help make decisions about what to try out next. | Talk about art they have seen using some appropriate subject vocabulary. Be able to make links between pieces of art. | Explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's art work, giving reasons. Begin to talk about how they could improve their own work. |
| 3 | Generate ideas from a range of stimuli and carry out simple research and evaluation as part of the making process. | Use sketchbooks for a wider range of purposes, for example recording things using drawing and annotations, planning and taking next steps in a making process. | Use subject vocabulary to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences to explain how art works may have been made. | Confidently explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's art work, giving reasons. Use sketchbooks as part of the problem-solving process and make changes to improve their work. |
| 4 | Generate ideas from a range of stimuli, using research and evaluation of techniques to develop their ideas and plan more purposefully for an outcome. | Use sketchbooks purposefully to improve understanding, develop ideas and plan for an outcome. | Use subject vocabulary confidently to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences of techniques and making processes to explain how art works may have been made. | Build a more complex vocabulary when discussing their own and others' art. Evaluate their work more regularly and independently during the planning and making process. |
| 5 | Develop ideas more independently from their own research. Explore and record their plans, ideas and evaluations to develop their ideas towards an outcome. | Confidently use sketchbooks for purposes including recording observations and research, testing materials and working towards an outcome more independently. | Research and discuss the ideas and approaches of artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work. | Discuss the processes used by themselves and by other artists, and describe the particular outcome achieved. Use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work. |
| 6 | Draw upon their experience of creative work and their research to develop their own starting points for creative outcomes. | Using a systematic and independent approach, research, test and develop ideas and plans using sketchbooks. | Describe, interpret and evaluate the work, ideas and processes used by artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work. | Give reasoned evaluations of their own and others work which takes account of context and intention. Independently use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work. |

Specific Knowledge – Making Skills, Formal Elements

Learning in this strand 'Making Skills, Formal Elements' is specific to each of the units (Drawing, Painting and Mixed Media, Sculpture and 3D, Craft and Design) and is developed within particular modules. As such, please note these are taught across a two yearly cycle –the learning below will be covered by the end of each phase i.e. KS1 (Y1/2); LKS2 (Y3/4); UKS2 (Y5/6).

| Year | Drawing (Making skills and Formal Elements) | Painting and Mixed Media (Making skills and Formal Elements) | Sculpture and 3D (Making skills and Formal Elements) | Craft and Design (Making skills and Formal Elements) |
|----------|--|--|---|--|
| R | See EYFS Long Term Plan | See EYFS Long Term Plan | See EYFS Long Term Plan | See EYFS Long Term Plan |
| 1 | <p>Use a range of drawing materials such as pencils, chalk, charcoal, pastels, felt tips and pens.</p> <p>Develop observational skills to look closely and reflect surface texture through mark-making.</p> <p>To explore mark making using a range of tools; being able to create a diverse and purposeful range of marks through experimentation building skills and vocabulary.</p> | <p>Experiment with paint, using a wide variety of tools (e.g. brushes, sponges, fingers) to apply paint to a range of different surfaces.</p> <p>Begin to explore colour mixing. Play with combinations of materials to create simple collage effects.</p> <p>Select materials based on their properties, e.g. <i>shiny, soft</i>.</p> | <p>Use their hands to manipulate a range of modelling materials, including paper and card.</p> <p>Explore how to join and fix materials in place.</p> <p>Create 3D forms to make things from their imagination or recreate things they have seen.</p> | <p>Able to select colours, shapes and materials to suit ideas and purposes.</p> <p>Design and make something that is imagined or invented.</p> <p>Begin to develop skills such as measuring materials, cutting, and adding decoration.</p> |
| 2 | <p>Further develop mark-making within a greater range of media, demonstrating increased control.</p> <p>Develop observational skills to look closely and reflect surface texture through mark-making.</p> <p>Begin to explore tone using a variety of pencil grade (HB, 2B, 4B) to show form, drawing light/dark lines, patterns and shapes.</p> | <p>Begin to develop some control when painting, applying knowledge of colour and how different media behave e.g. adding water to thin paint.</p> <p>Create a range of secondary colours by using different amounts of each starting colour or adding water.</p> <p>Make choices about which materials to use for collage based on colour, texture, shape and pattern.</p> <p>Experiment with overlapping and layering materials to create interesting effects.</p> | <p>Develop understanding of sculpture to construct and model simple forms.</p> <p>Use hands and tools with confidence when cutting, shaping and joining paper, card and malleable materials.</p> <p>Develop basic skills for shaping and joining clay, including exploring surface texture.</p> | <p>Respond to a simple design brief with a range of ideas.</p> <p>Apply skills in cutting, arranging and joining a range of materials to include card, felt and cellophane.</p> <p>Follow a plan for a making process, modifying and correcting things and knowing when to seek advice.</p> |
| 3 | <p>Confidently use of a range of materials, selecting and using these appropriately with more independence.</p> <p>Draw with expression and begin to experiment with gestural and quick sketching.</p> <p>Developing drawing through further direct observation, using tonal shading and starting to apply an understanding of shape to communicate form and proportion.</p> | <p>Select and use a variety of painting techniques, including applying their drawing skills, using their knowledge of colour mixing and making choices about suitable tools for a task e.g. choosing a fine paintbrush for making detailed marks.</p> <p>Mix colours with greater accuracy and begin to consider how colours can be used expressively.</p> <p>Modify chosen collage materials in a range of ways e.g. by cutting, tearing, re-sizing or overlapping. In sketchbooks, use collage as a means of collecting ideas.</p> | <p>Able to plan and think through the making process to create 3D forms using a range of materials.</p> <p>Shape materials for a purpose, positioning and joining materials in new ways (tie, bind, stick, fold).</p> <p>Experiment with combining found objects and recyclable material to create sculpture.</p> | <p>Learn a new making technique (paper making) and apply it as part of their own project.</p> <p>Investigate the history of a craft technique and share that knowledge in a personal way.</p> <p>Design and make creative work for different purposes, evaluating the success of the techniques used.</p> |
| 4 | <p>Apply observational skills, showing a greater awareness of composition and demonstrating the beginnings of an individual style. Use growing knowledge of different drawing materials, combining media for effect.</p> <p>Demonstrate greater control over drawing tools to show awareness of proportion and continuing to develop use of tone and more intricate mark making.</p> | <p>Explore the way paint can be used in different ways to create a variety of effects, e.g. creating a range of marks and textures in paint.</p> <p>Develop greater skill and control when using paint to depict forms, e.g. beginning to use tone by mixing tints and shades of colours to create 3D effects.</p> <p>Work selectively, choosing and adapting collage materials to create contrast and considering overall composition.</p> | <p>Explore how different materials can be shaped and joined, using more complex techniques.</p> <p>Show an understanding of appropriate finish and present work to a good standard.</p> <p>Respond to a stimulus and begin to make choices about materials and techniques used to work in 3D.</p> | <p>Learn new making techniques, comparing these and making decisions about which method to use to achieve a particular outcome.</p> <p>Design and make art for different purposes and begin to consider how this works in creative industries.</p> |
| 5 | <p>To use a broader range of stimulus to draw from, such as architecture, culture and photography. Begin to develop drawn ideas as part of an exploratory journey.</p> <p>Apply known techniques with a range of media, selecting these independently in response to a stimulus.</p> <p>Draw in a more sustained way, revisiting a drawing over time and applying their understanding of tone, texture, line, colour and form.</p> | <p>Apply paint with control in different ways to achieve different effects, experimenting with techniques used by other artists and applying ideas to their own artworks e.g. making choices about painting surfaces or mixing paint with other materials.</p> <p>Develop a painting from a drawing or other initial stimulus. Explore how collage can extend original ideas.</p> <p>Combine a wider range of media, e.g. photography and digital art effects.</p> | <p>Investigate how scale, display location and interactive elements impact 3D art.</p> <p>Plan a 3D artwork to communicate a concept, developing an idea in 2D into three-dimensions.</p> <p>Persevere when constructions are challenging and work to problem solve more independently.</p> | <p>Design and make art for different purposes and begin to consider how this works in creative industries e.g. in architecture, magazines, logos, digital media and interior design.</p> <p>Extend ideas for designs through sketchbook use and research, justifying choices made during the design process.</p> |
| 6 | <p>Draw expressively in their own personal style and in response to their choice of stimulus, showing the ability to develop a drawing independently.</p> <p>Apply new drawing techniques to improve their mastery of materials and techniques Push the boundaries of mark-making to explore new surfaces, e.g. drawing on clay, layering media and incorporating digital drawing techniques.</p> | <p>Manipulate paint and painting techniques to suit a purpose, making choices based on their experiences.</p> <p>Analyse and describe the elements of other artists' work, e.g. the effect of colour or composition.</p> <p>Consider materials, scale and techniques when creating collage and other mixed media pieces. Create collage in response to a stimulus.</p> <p>Work collaboratively on a larger scale.</p> | <p>Uses personal plans and ideas to design and construct more complex sculptures and 3D forms.</p> <p>Combine materials and techniques appropriately to fit with ideas.</p> <p>Confidently problem-solve, edit and refine to create desired effects and end results.</p> | <p>Develop personal, imaginative responses to a design brief, using sketchbooks and independent research.</p> <p>Justify choices made during a design process, explaining how the work of creative practitioners have influence their final outcome.</p> |